Bibliography on Sailing to Suvarnabhumi

Country: The Philippines





The Philippines

Traditional Navigation and Boat Building

- Aguilar, G. D., 'Comparative Survey of Hull forms of Indigenous Fishing Crafts', *UPV Journal of Natural Sciences*, 1997, 2(1):20-58.

 'Computer Modeling of Indigenous Fishing Crafts', *UPV Journal of Natural*
- ________, 'Computer Modeling of Indigenous Fishing Crafts', *UPV Journal of Natural Sciences*, 1997, 2(1):59-80.
- ______, Philippine Fishing Vessels and the Fisheries Code of 1998: Issues and Challenges', Proceedings of the 3rd JSPS International Conference on Fisheries Science for Tropical Areas, Sustainable Fishing Technology in Asia towards the 21st Century, Tokyo: TUF International JSPS Project, 2000,pp. 279-289.
- _______, 'Philippine Fishing Boats', Department of Agriculture-The Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources. In turbulent seas: The Status of Philippine Marine Fisheries, Cebu City: Coastal Resource Management Project of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources, 2004, pp. 118-121.
- ______, The Philippine Indigenous Outrigger Boat: Scaling Up, Performance and Safety', *Marine Technology Society Journal*, 2006, 40, 69-78.
- Aguilar, G. D., Shigehiro, R., Yamakoshi, Y.and Kuroda, T., 'Safety related Characteristics of Philippine Indigenous Outrigger Crafts', *Fisheries Science*, 2002, 68(Sup II):1819-1882.
- Cuevas, Maharlika A., Ronquillo, Wilfredo P. and Santiago, Rey A., 'Boat building Traditions in pre-18th century Philippines', Paper presented at the ASEAN-COCI, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 2004.
- Doran, Edwin, Jnr., 'Wa, Vinta, and Trimaran, in Pacific Navigation and Voyaging', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, 1972, 81(2): 144-159. http://www.jps.auckland.ac.nz/document//Volume 81 1972/Volume 81%2C No. 2/Wa%2C vinta%2C and trimaran%2C by Edwin Doran Jnr.%2C p 144-159/p1 (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- ______, Nao, Junk, and Vaka: Boats and Culture History, Texas: A & M University Press, 1973.
- _____, Wangka: Austronesian Canoe Origins, Texas: A & M University Press, 1981.
- Funtecha, Henry, 'The History and Culture of Boats and Boat-Building in the Western Visayas', *Philippine Quarterly of Culture and Society*, 2000, 28(2):111–132.
- Galang, Ricardo E., 'Types of Watercraft in the Philippines', *Philippine Journal of Science*, 1941,75(3):291–306.
- Green Stuart J., Flores, Jimely O, Dizon-Corrales Joezen Q., Martinez ,Rafael T, Nuñal, Dino Rafael M., Armada, Nygiel B., White , Alan T., *The Fisheries of Central Visayas*,

Philippines: Status and Trends, Philippines: Cebu City, 2004. http://www.oneocean.org/download/db files/cv fish profile.pdf (accessed on 8 March 2018)

Kurais, Muhammad II, 'Boat Building of the Sama', Mindanao Journal, 1975, 1 (4): 67–125.

Ligaya, Lacsina S.P., 'Boats of the Pre-Colonial Philippines: Butuan Boats', in Helaine Selin (ed.), *Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in Non-Western Cultures*, Netherlands: Springer Verlag, 2008, pp. 1–8. https://www.academia.edu/30751761/_2014_Boats_of_the_Precolonial_Philippines_Butuan_Boats (accessed on 7 March 2018)

, 'Examining Pre-Colonial Southeast Asian Boatbuilding: An Archaeological Study of the Butuan Boats and the Use of Edge-Joined Planking in Local and Regional Construction Techniques', Ph D Thesis, South Australia: Department of Archaeology School of Humanities and Creative Arts Faculty of Education, Humanities and Law, Flinders University, 2016. https://www.academia.edu/30777328/ 2016 Examining precolonial Southeast Asian boatbuilding An archaeological study of the Butuan Boats and the use of edge-joined planking in local and regional construction techniques (accesed on 11 March 2018)

Majul, Cesar A., 'Celestial Trades in Sulu', Filipino Heritage, 1977, 3:589–592.

Nicolia, Alexis, 'Moro Canoe', *Anthropology-Museum Project*1218, 2016. https://www.peabody.harvard.edu/files/Nicolia AnthroFinal2%20REDACTED.pdf (accessed on 6 March 2018)

Peralta, J.T, 'Ancient Mariners of the Philippines', Archaeology, 1980, 33(5): 41–48.

Peterson, Andrew Christian ,'Making the First Global Trade Route: The Southeast Asian Foundations of the Acapulco- Manila Galleon Trade 1519-1650', PhD Dissertation, Hawaii: University of Hawaii at Manoa, 2014. https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/bitstream/10125/100380/1/Peterson_Andrew_r.pdf (accessed on 19 March 2018)

Piver, Arthur, Trans-Atlantic Trimaran, California: Pi-Craft, 1961.

, Trimaran Third Book, California: Pi-Craft, 1965.

Rastrollo,Renato S, 'Traditional Boats in Batanes', National Commission for Culture and Arts GAMABA, Sabtang 2010 http://ichcap.org/eng/ek/sub3/pdf file/domain5/092 Traditional Boats in Batanes.pdf (accessed on 6 March 2018)

Roxas-Lim, Aurora, 'Report of Traditional Boatbuilding in Sulu and Tawi-tawi',

Research Paper Submitted to the Center for Integrative and Development Studies, U.P. Diliman, 1998.

Roxas-Lim, Aurora. 'Ancient Balanghai, a Story of Filipino Seamanship and Maritime Trade', Proceedings of Working Papers on Workshop on History Agenda

- 21, SEAMEO Regional Centre for History and Tradition, Yangoon: Universities Press, 2001, pp. 95-122.
- Roxas-Lim ,Aurora, 'Traditional Boatbuilding and Philippine Maritime Culture', *Intangible Cultural Heritage*: 219-222. http://ichcap.org/eng/ek/sub3/pdf file/domain5/091 Traditional Boatbuilding and Philippin e Maritime Culture.pdf (accessed on 6 March 2018)
- Salcedo, C. G., 'The Ingenious Filipino Boat' in Teresa Ma Custodio and Jose Y Dalisay, *Kasaysayan: The Story of the Filipino People :The Earliest Filipinos*, Vol. 2, Hong Kong: Asia Publishing Company Limited, 1998, pp.207-219.
- Sanamyan, Emil, 'Long-lost Armenian ship, the Stuff of Legend, to become a 'Living Luseum' in the Caribbean', *The Armenian Reporter*, June 5, 2009.
- Scott, W.H., 'Boat-Building and Seamanship in Classic Philippine Society', *Philippine Studies*, 1982, 30(3): 335–376. http://www.philippinestudies.net/files/journals/1/articles/1696/public/1696-3504-1-PB.pdf (accessed on 14 March 2018)
- Spoehr, Alexander, 'The Double Outrigger Sailing Canoe of Zamboanga and the Sulu Archipelago, Southern Philippines', *Occasional Papers of Bernice P. Bishop Museum*, 1971,24(7): 116-126.

Boat Remains and Shipwrecks

Abinion, Orlando. V., <i>Preliminary Report on the Preservation of Balanghai</i> , Philippines National Museum, 1977.
, 'The Recovery of the 12th century Wooden Boats in the Philippines Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology, 1989, 13(2): 1-2.
Abrera, Maria Bernadette L., 'The Soul Boat and the Boat-Soul: An Inquiry into the Indigenou "Soul" https://aboutphilippines.ph/files/Soul-Boat-and-the-Boat-Soul.pdf (accessed on 1 March 2018)
Alegre, Leonardo A., Balanghai Archaeological Project, Philippines: National Museum, 1976.
, Balanghai Excavation: Second Report, Philippines: National Museum, 1977
, Balanghai II Archaeological Report, Philippines: National Museum, 1977.
, Butuan "Balanghai" Project: Field Report, Philippines: National Museur 1977.
, Butuan Balangha Project (May 21-June 19, 1978), Philippines: Nationa Museum, 1978.

- ______, Initial Report on the Two Test Squares Excavated at the Pajarillo Property, Mandacpan, San Vicente, Butuan City, Philippines: National Museum, 1979.
- ______, Test Excavation at the San Vicente High School Compound, Butuan City, Philippines: National Museum, 1979.
- Balbaligo, Yvette, 'A Brief Note on the 2007 Excavation at Ille Cave, Palawan, The Philippines', *Papers from the Institute of Archaeology*, 2007,18: 161-166.
- Burton, Linda, 'Settlement and Burial Sites in Butuan City: A Preliminary Report', *Philippine Studies*, 1977, 25:95–112. http://www.philippinestudies.net/files/journals/1/articles/2513/public/2513-3205-1-PB.pdf (accessed on 13 March 2018)
- Chua, Michael Charleston B., 'The Mannunggul Jar as a Vessel of History' http://www.artesdelasfilipinas.com/archives/50/the-manunggul-jar-as-a-vessel-of-history (accessed on 13 March 2018)
- Clark, P., Green, J., Vosmer, T. and Santiago, R., 'The Butuan Two Boat known as a Balangay in the National Museum, Manila, Philippines', *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*, 1993, 22(2): 143–159.
- Dizon, Eusebio Z., *Preliminary Report on the Butuan City Archaeological Fieldwork Results from December 1–19, 1977*, Philippines :National Museum, 1977.
- , 'Status of Underwater Archaeological Researches in the Philippines 1989–91: Prospect for 1992', *Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology*, 1992,16(1):41–47.
- Dizon, E.Z., 'Arcaheology of the Batanes Province, Northern Philippines: The 1996-97 Status Report' https://journals.lib.washington.edu/index.php/BIPPA/article/viewFile/11730/10359 (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- Dizon, E.Z., and Santiago R., 'Preliminary Report on the Archaeological Exploration in Batan, Sabtang and Ivuhos Islands, Batanes Province, Northern Philippines', *Ivatan Studies Journal*, 1995, 1: 7–48.
- Dizon, E.Z., and Cayron J., 'Archaeological Excavation of a Stone Boat-Shaped Burial No. 7 At Locality I, Nakamaya, San Antonio, Basco, Batanes', in E. Z. Dizon (ed), *Batanes Archaeological Project*, Philippines: The National Museum of the Philippines and the National Commission for Culture and the Arts, 1997, pp. 15–26.
- Dizon, E. Z., Santiago, R. A., and Bolunia, M. J. L. A., 'Report on the Archaeological Activities in Ivuhos and Sabtang Islands from February to March 1996', *Ivatan Studies Journal*, 1995-1997, 2-4: 30–63.

- Dizon, E. Z., Valientes, E. A., Ragrario, A. M. M., and Mijares, A. S. B., 'Burial or Not: The Case of Pamayugan 2 Stone Boat-Shaped Markers', *Hukay: Journal of Archaeological Research in Asia and the Pacific*, 2007–2008,12: 1–12.
- Dy,Liacco Rafael, 'The Longue Duree and the Boat-Shaped Burial Markers in the Philippines Archipelago', SEAMEO-SPAFA, 2013. https://www.academia.edu/2570078/Dy-Liacco_The_Longue_Duree_and_the_Boat-
 - <u>Shaped Burial Markers in the Philippines Archipelago 2013 SEAMEO SPAFA</u> (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- , 'The Last Voyage of the Dead:The Milky Way and the Boat -Shaped Burial Markers of the Philippines Archipelago', *Hukay- Journal of Archaeological Research in Asia and the Pacific*, 2014,19: 135-166. https://www.academia.edu/8571523/HUKAY 19 2014 The Last Voyage of the Dead The Milky Way and the Boat-Shaped Burial Markers of the Philippines Archipelago (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- Galpo, Bernandinito C., *The Resumption of Excavation at Balanghai I A rchaeological Site 238* (preliminary report), Philippines:National Museum, 1981.
- _______, Annual Project Report: Balanghai I Archaeological Site Excavation, Philippines: National Museum, 1983.
- ______, Reconstruction of Coffin Burial (pit-grave) at Ambangan Libertad, Butuan City, Agusan Del Norte, Philippines: National Museum, 1984.
- Lacsina, Ligaya S.P., *Activity Report: 2013 Research and Fieldwork on Philippine pre-colonial Plank Boats in Manila and Butuan, Philippines*, Manila: National Museum of the Philippines, 2013.
- _____, 'The Butuan Boats of the Philippines: Southeast Asian Edge-Joined and Lashed-Lug Watercraft', *Bulletin of the Australasian Institute for Maritime Archaeology*,2015, 39: 126–
 - 132.<u>https://www.academia.edu/30726612/ 2015 The Butuan Boats of the Philippines Sou theast Asian edge-joined and lashed-lug watercraft</u> (accessed on 6 March 2018)
- Green, Jeremy, Vosmer, Tom, Clark, Paul, Santiago, Rey A. and Alvarez, Mauro, 'Interim Report on the Joint Australian-Philippines Butuan Boat Project, October 1992', *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*, 1995, 24(3):177–188. http://museum.wa.gov.au/maritime-archaeology-
 - <u>db/sites/default/files/no._064_philippinesreport.pdf</u> (accessed on 11 March 2018)
- Lacsina, Ligaya S.P., Field Report: Butuan Boats Site Visit, Philippines: National Museum, 2011.
- _______, 'Re-examining the Butuan Boats: Pre-colonial Philippine Watercraft' https://www.academia.edu/31015958/ 2014 Re-examining the Butuan Boats Pre-colonial Philippine watercraft (accessed on 14 March 2018)

- 'Traditional Island Southeast Asian Watercraft in Philippine Archaeological Sites' http://www.themua.org/collections/files/original/3c6f3519be2b1385dfd92ecf2e54046c.pdf (accessed on 14 March 2018) Lacsina, Ligaya S.P., and Van Duivenvoorde, W., Report in C-14 AMS Analysis of Butuan *Boats*, Manila: National Museum of the Philippines, 2014. Orillaneda, Bobby C. and Ronquillo, Wilfredo P., 'Protecting and Preserving the Underwater Cultural Heritage of the Philippines: A Background Paper', Manila: Proceedings of the Inaugural Asia-Pacific Conference on Underwater Cultural Heritage. Philippines, 2011 http://www.themua.org/collections/files/original/6262feb1d8c9889f3c7cd53e6b106763.pdf (accessed on 12 March 2018) Paz, Victor; Ronquillo, Wilfredo, Lewis, Helen, et al, Palawan Island Palaeohistoric Research Project Report on the 2009 El Nido Field Season, Philippines: Archaeological Studies Program, University of the Philippines and National Museum of the Philippines, 2009. http://researchrepository.ucd.ie/bitstream/handle/10197/7223/PIPP_reports_Paz_et_al_2009_f ieldwork_report.pdf?sequence=1 (accessed on 17 March 2018) Peralta, J.T., Calanghai: Ancient Asian Boat Unearthed, Ms, Manila: National Museum, 1976. ____, Butuan "balanghai" Project, Manila: National Museum, 1980. Ronquillo, Wilfredo P., 'The Butuan Archaeological Finds: Profound Implications for Philippine and Southeast Asian Prehistory', Man and Culture in Oceania, 1987, (Special issue) 3:71–78. 'The Butuan Archaeological Finds: Profound Implications for Philippine and Southeast Asian pre-history', in R. M. Brown (ed) Guangdong ceramics from Butuan and other Philippine Sites, Manila: Oriental Ceramics Society of the Philippines/Oxford University Press, 1989, pp. 60–70. 'Philippine Underwater Archaeology: Present Research Projects and New Developments', Bulletin of the Australian Institute for Maritime Archaeology, 1990,14(1):21– 24. 'The Austronesian Connection' in Teresa Ma Custodio and Jose Y Dalisay Kasaysayan: The Story of the Filipino People :The Earliest Filipinos, HongKong: Asia Publishing Company Limited, 1998, pp. 261–274. , 'Corridor to the Archipelago', in Teresa Ma Custodio and Jose Y Dalisay, Kasaysayan: The Story of the Filipino People: The Earliest Filipinos, Hong Kong: Asia
- Rosa C.P. Tenazas, 'The Boat-Coffin Burial Complex in the Philippines and its Relation to Practices in Southeast Asia', *SPAFA Digest*, 1983, 4(1): 11-18. http://www.spafajournal.org/index.php/spafadigest/article/view/423/415 (accessed on 10 March 2018)

Publishing Company Limited, 1998, pp. 37–49.

Salcedo, Cecilio G., <i>Butuan Salvage Archaeology: April to May Excavation</i> , Philippines: National Museum, 1976.
Preliminary Report on the Butuan Archaeological Excavation: 1975–76, Philippines: National Museum, 1976.
A Brief Report on the Second National Museum-Mindanao State University Summer Field School in Archaeology, Butuan City. Philippines: National Museum, 1977.
Santiago, Rey A., <i>Preliminary Observation (San Isidro wreck)</i> , Philippines: National Musuem, 1997.
Narratives of Trans Locality
Abrera, Maria Bernadette L. 'Keeping a Sama Tradition Alive', <i>Philippine Daily Inquirer</i> , June 6, 2009, Manila.
Arong, Jose, 'Badjao of Sulu', Philippine Sociological Review, 1962, 10(3-4):134.
Aslanian, Sebouh, Dispersion History and the Polycentric Nation: The Role of Simeon Yerevantsi's Girk or Kochi Partavjar in the Armenian National Revival of the 18th Century, Venice: San Lazarro, 2004.
, 'European Piracy and Armenian Maritime Merchants in the Indian Ocean: Captain Kidd and the Quedah Merchant.' Unpublished essay, 2004.
, 'Trade Diaspora versus Colonial State: Armenian Merchants, the English East India Company, and the High Court of Admiralty in London, 1748-1752', <i>Diaspora: A Journal of Transnational Studies</i> , 2004,13 (1): 37-100. http://muse.jhu.edu/article/204800/pdf (accessed on 19 March 2018)
, 'From the Indian Ocean to the Mediterranean: Circulation and the Global Trade Networks of Armenian Merchants from New Julfa, 1605–1747', PhD Dissertation, New York: Columbia University, 2006.
, 'Hndkahay vacharakanutyan patmut'iunits (XVIII d. skizb) [From the History of Indo-Armenian Trade (Beginning of the Eighteenth Century)]', <i>Patma-Banasirakan Handes</i> 2006, 171: 254–71.
, 'The Salt in a Merchant's Letter': The Art of Merchant Correspondence, Courier Networks and Their Role in Julfan Economy and Society' Unpublished manuscript, 2006.
,'Social Capital, 'Trust' and the Role of Networks in Julfan Trade: Informal and Semi-formal Institutions at Work', <i>Journal of Global History</i> , 2006,1(3):383-402.
Apcar, Leonard M., 'A Pilgrimage to Calcutta Recalls Armenian History', <i>New York Times</i> , 17 November 2008. http://www.nytimes.com/2008/11/17/world/asia/17iht-calcutta.1.17889672.html (accessed on 19 March 2018)

- Baghdiantz McCabe, Ina., *The Shah's Silk for Europe's Silver: The Eurasian Trade of the Julfa Armenians in Safavid Iran and India, 1530–1750*, Atlanta: Scholars Publishers, 1999.
- Bhattacharya, Bhaswati, 'Making Money at the Blessed Place of Manila: Armenians in the Madras-Manila Trade in the Eighteenth Century', *Journal of Global History*, 2008, 3(1): 1–20.
- 'Captain Kidd, the pirate, took over an Armenian merchant ship in the Indian Ocean in 1698' http://100years100facts.com/facts/captain-kidd-pirate-took-armenian-merchant-ship-indian-ocean-1698/ (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- De Henning Singh, Anne, 'The Sea Gypsies of the Philippines', *National Geographic* 1976, 149(5):659-677.
- Dewji, I.I. 'The Quedagh Merchant' http://khojawiki.org/The Quedagh Merchant (accessed on 19 March 2018)
- Falzon, Mark Anthony, Cosmopolitan Connection: The Sindhi Diaspora 1860-2000, Leiden-Boston:Brill, 2004.
- Lacuata, Rose Carmelle, 'Why Pinoys call Indians 'Bumbay'—and other Indian Stereotypes', http://news.abs-cbn.com/focus/01/24/18/why-pinoys-call-indians-bumbayand-other-indian-stereotypes (accessed on 16 March 2018)
- Lorenzana "Jozon A., 'Being Indian in Post-colonial Metro Manila: Ethnic Identities, Class, Race and the Media', *Philippine Sociological Review*, 2008, 56 (January-December): 56-79. http://lib.jnu.ac.in/sites/default/files/pdf/imds-p/IMDS-Sept 2009-WP-16.pdf (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- Majul, C., *Muslims in the Philippines: Past, Present and Future Prospects*, Manila: Convert to Islam Society of the Philippines, Inc.,1971.
- Nance, John, 'The Badjaos: Sea Gypsies', Sunday Times Magazine, 4 August 1968: 54-55.
- Nimmo, H. Arlo, 'Religious Rituals of the Tawi-Tawi Bajau- Sulu Archipelago: Philippines', *Asian Perspectives*,1990, 29(1): 51-88. https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/8c0f/9681a8f4c1cc02e96a5de94177cd775176f2.pdf (accessed on 10 March 2018)
- Rye, Ajit Singh, 'The Indian Community in the Philippines: A Profile', *Asian Studies*, 1981, 19: 56-64. http://www.asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-19-1981/singhrye.pdf (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- _______, 'The Indian Community in the Philippines', in K.S.Sandhu and A. Mani.,(eds), *Indian Communities in Southeast Asia*, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies and Times Academic Press, 1994, pp. 707–773.
- Salazar, Lorraine, 'The Indian Community in Metro Manila: Continuities, Changes and the Effects of Rising India', in K.Kesavapany, A. Mani and P. Ramasamy, Rising India and

- *Indian Communities in East Asia*, Singapore: ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute. 2008, pp. 499–524.
- Santarita, Joefe B,. 'Construction, Negotiation and Reproduction of Identity: The Sikhs in the Philippines', in A.B. Shamsul and Arunajeet Kaur (eds.), *Sikhs in Multicultural Southeast Asia Negotiating an Identity*, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2011, pp.166-186.
- ______, 'Capitalizing on Cultural Connections: Indian Influences in the Philippines', *Indian-ASEAN Dialogue*, Delhi: Indian Ministry of External Affairs, 2012.
- ______, 'Migration and Business: A Survey of Indian Communities in the Philippines', *Asian Studies: Journal of Critical Perspectives on Asia*, 2015, 51 (1): 75–97. http://www.asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-
 - 5112015/Migration%20and%20Business%20-
 - %20A%20Survey%20of%20Indian%20Communities%20in%20the%20Philippines.pdf (accessed on 16 March 2018)
- Stones, Richard, 'Intergroup Relation Groups among Tausugs, Samals and Badjaos of Sulu', in Peter G Gowing and Robert D Mc Amis (eds), *The Muslim Filipinos*, Manila: Solidaridad Publishing House,1974, pp. 74-99.
- Taylor, Carl N., 'The Bajaos-Children of the Sea', *Philippine Magazine*, 1930, 27(8): 158-159.
- _____, 'The Sea Gypsies of Sulu', *Asia*,1931, 31:434-435,476-483.
- Thapan, Anita Raina, *Sindhi Diaspora in Manila, Hong Kong, and Jakarta*, Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2002.
- Viloria, Hanamel, 'The Indian Ancestry of Cainta, The Legendary Sepoys: A Legacy 'Courtesy' of the British Empire' https://cultureconnexion.org/ph-uk/the-indian-ancestry-of-cainta/ (accessed on 15 March 2018)
- A Sindhi in Manila http://www.lougopal.com/manila/?p=3590 (accessed on 19 March 2018)

Historical- Cultural Linkages

- Asuncion, Diosdado R., 'Indian Elements in Philippine Culture', *East West Center Review*, 1964, 1(1): 7-12. https://scholarspace.manoa.hawaii.edu/bitstream/10125/23832/1/EastWestCenterReviewVol.1 No.1June1964%5Bpdfa%5D.PDF (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- Blake, Frank R., 'Sanskrit Loan-words in Tagalog', *John Hopkins University Circulars*, 1918, 22(163): 63-65.
- ⁶Calatagan Pot Inscription No Longer a Mystery⁶, *Culture*, March 27, 2008 http://pcij.org/blog/2008/03/27/calatagan-pot-inscription-no-longer-a-mystery (accessed on 14 March 2018)

Chester, Cabalza, 'Understanding Early Indian and Chinese Influences in Philippine December 2007 Ethnomathematics', https://proudasian.wordpress.com/2007/12/05/understanding-early-indian-and-chineseinfluences-in-philippine-ethnomathematics/ (accessed on 14 March 2018) Churchill, Malcolm H., 'Indian Penetration of Pre Spanish Philippines: A New Look at the Evidence'. Asian Studies Journal 1977.15 http://www.asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-15-1977/francisco-indian-prespanishphilippines.pdf (accessed on 12 March 2018) 'Baybayin: Pre-Spanish Philippine Writing System' http://mandirigma.org/?p=423 (accessed on 14 March 2018) Francisco, Juan R., 'Sanskrit in Philippine Languages', 'Adyar Literary Bulletin, 1960, 24 (3-4): 153-172. , 'The Golden Image of Agusan- A New Identification', Asian Studies, 1963, 1:31-38. \http://asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-01-01-1963/Francisco.pdf (accessed on 15 March 2018) _, 'A Note on the Golden Image of Agusan', Philippine Studies, 1963, 11(3): 390-400. , 'A Buddhist Image from Karitunan Site, Batangas Province', Asian Studies Journal, 1963.1:13-22. http://asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-01-01-1963/Francisco%20Buddhist.pdf (accessed on 15 March 2018) ____, Indian Influences in the Philippines with Special Reference to Language and Literature, Quezon City: University of Philippines, 1964. , 'On the Date of the Coming of the Indian Influence in the Philippines', Philippine Historical Review, 1965, 1(1): 136-152. , 'Notes on the Indo Philippines Images', Studies in Philippine Anthropology, 1967:117-127. ____, 'A Survey of Paleographic Relations between India and the Philippines', Historical Bulletin, 1967, 11(3): 23-248. _____, *The Philippines and India*, Manila: National Book Store, Inc., 1971. , 'Reflexions on the Migration Theory vis-a-vis the Coming of Indian Influences in Philippines', Asian Studies Journal ,1971, (3) http://www.asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-09-03-1971/franciscoreflexions%20migration%20theory%20indian%20influences%20philippines.pdf (accessed on 13 March 2018)

Asian Art and Culture, 1972: 39-45.

, 'A Buddhist Image from Isla Putting Bato, Tondo, Manila', Studies in Indo-

, Indian Culture in the Philippines: Views and Reviews: fourth Sri Lanka Endowment Fund lecture delivered at the University of Malaya on Friday, October 18, Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya, 1985. Gardner, Fletcher, Philippine Indic studies, Ann Arbor, Michigan: University of Michigan Library, 2005. 'Indianized Kingdoms | Understanding Philippine' https://www.aswangproject.com/understand- philippine-mythology-indianized/ (accessed on 17 March 2018) Kern, Hendrik, 'Sanskritsche Woorden in Het Tagala', Bijdragen tot de Taal,- Land- en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch Indie, 1881,4(4):535-564. Kuizon, Jose G., 'The Sanskrit Loanwords in the Cebuano Bisayan Language' https://nirc.nanzan-u.ac.jp/nfile/646 (accessed on 14 March 2018) 'List Loanwords Tagalog' https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmXoypizjW3WknFiJnKLwHCnL72vedxjQkDDP1mXWo6uco/wiki/List of loanwords in Tagalog.html (accessed on 17 March 2018) Makarenko, Vladimir, 'South Indian Influence on Philippine Languages', Philippine Journal of Linguistics, June-December 1992,23(1-2): 65-79. Miller, Christopher Ray, 'A Gujarati Origin for Scripts of Sumatra, Sulawesi and the Berkeley Linguistics Philippines', Society. 2010,36(1):276-291. https://journals.linguisticsociety.org/proceedings/index.php/BLS/article/viewFile/3917/3611 (accessed on 17 March 2018) _, 'Linguistic Insights into the History of Philippine Script', 11th Philippine Congress, 2011. Linguistic https://www.academia.edu/4404171/Linguistic_insights_into_the_history_of_Philippine_scri pt(accessed on 17 March 2018) , 'The Nagari Origin of the Sumatran and Sulawesi Scripts: The Philippine Indonesian Connection', Yale Forum, 2012 https://www.academia.edu/4404224/The N%C4%81gar%C4%AB origin of the Sumatran and Sulawesi scripts The Philippine connection (accessed on 17 March 2018) _____, A Survey of Indigenous Scripts of Indonesia and the Philippines, University of Foreign Studies. Japan, Tokyo: 2014. https://www.academia.edu/15915312/A Survey of Indigenous Scripts of Indonesia and th e Philippines (accessed on 17 March 2018) , 'Devanagari's Descendants in North and South India, Indonesia and the Philippines', Journal of Writing Systems Research, 2014, 6(1): 10-24. , The Indic scripts of Sumatra, Sulawesi and the Philippines as an insular post-Nagari group Regularities in Chirographic Structure and Shared Orthographic

Practices, Tokyo: University of Foreign Studies, Japan, 2014.

- Perry Gil S., 'Mallari: Exploring the Indian Connections of the Filipino Martial Arts', *FMA Pulse*, April 21, 2011 http://www.fmapulse.com/content/fma-corner-exploring-indian-connections-filipino-martial-arts (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- Poleman, Horace I, Gardner, Fletcher and Maliwanag, I., 'Indic Writing of the Mindoro-Palawan Axis Mangyan prose and songs', *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 1940, 60 (2):275.
- 'Possible Indian roots of the Filipino Martial Arts', *The Manila Times*, 4 October 2014 http://www.manilatimes.net/possible-indian-roots-fma/131728/ (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- Postma, Antoon, 'The Laguna Copperplate Inscription', Philippines Studies, 1992 40: 183-203.
- Santamaria, M.C.M., "Temple of Dance?":Interrogating the Sanskritization of Pangalay', *Asian Studies : Journal of Critical Perspectives on Asia*, 2016, 52(1) : 13-37. http://www.asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ_52_1_2016/Temple_Dance_Sanskritization_Pangalay_Santamaria.pdf (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- Verstraelen, Eugene, 'An Essay Towards A Historical Description of Tagalog and Cebuano Bisaya', *Philippine Studies*, 1960, 8(3): 491—514. http://www.philippinestudies.net/files/journals/1/articles/3480/submission/original/3480-5781-1-SM.pdf (accessed on 14 March 2018)

Colonial Intervention

- Adams, G. I., 'Geologic Reconnaissance of Southwestern Luzon', *Philippine Journal of Science*, 1910, 5:57-113
- Arenas, R. D. (1838). Report on the Commerce and Shipping of the Philippine Islands, E. Alzona, (trans.), Manila: National Historical Institute, 1979.
- Artieda, Diegode, [1573] 'Relation of the Western Islands called Filipinas', in E.H. Blair and J. A. Robertson (eds.)The Philippines,1493-1898,Volume3: Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co, 1903,pp.190-208.
- Benitez, Conrado, *History of the Philippines: Economic, Social, Political*, Boston: Ginn and Co., 1926.
- ______, *Philippine History in Stories*, Boston: Ginn and Co.,1928.
- Beyer, H. Otley, 'The Philippines before Magellan. I-The Hindus in Malaysia', *Asia* ,1921,21(10): 861-892.
- , 'Recent Discoveries in Philippine Archaeology', *Proceedings, Third Pan-Pacific Science Congress*, October 30-November 11,1926, Tokyo 2, 2: 469-491.
- , 'A Prehistoric Iron Age in the Philippines', *The Philippine Magazine* 25, Oct 1928: 253-255.
- ______,Ceramic Wares found in the Philippines, Manila,1930. (20 typewritten copies distributed.)

- , 'A Tabular History of the Philippine Population; Types of Archaeological Remains in the Philippines; Table of Philippine Racial Ancestry', Praehstorica Asiae Orientalis, 1932, 1: 129-135. _, A Preliminary Catalogue of pre Spanish Ceramic Wares found in the Philippines, Philippine Archaeology Manuscripts, Paper No . 1, Manila: University of Philippines, 1930. , 'Archaeological Finds Made on the "Nakpil site', The Manila Daily Bulletin, Dec. 31, 1932. , 'The Philippine People of pre-Spanish Times', The Philippine Magazine, 1935, 32, Oct.: 476-477, 482, 515-517. , 'The Stone Age in the History of Luzon', Proceedings of the Sixth Pacific Science Congress 4, Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1940, pp. 153-156. , 'Philippine Archaeology and its Relation to the Origin of the Pacific Islands Population', Proceedings of the Sixth Pacific Science Congress 4, Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1940, pp. 157-164. , 'Outline Review of Philippine Archaeology by Island and Province', Philippine

China', in E. A. Manuel, *Introduction to Chinese Elements in the Tagalog Language*, Manila:

, 'Early History of Philippine Relations with Foreign Countries, especially

Journal of Science, 1947,77: 205-347.

- ______, 'Outline Review of Philippine Archaeology by Islands and Provinces', *Philippine Journal of Science*,1949, 77, 3-4: 205-390. (First published in 1947 but all except ten copies were destroyed by a fire at the press; republished in 1949).
- ______,Supplementary Illustrations to the "Outline review of Philippine Archaeology by Islands and Provinces.", Manila: privately printed, 1949.
- Beyer, H. Otley and Veyra J. C. de, *Philippine Saga A Pictorial History of the Archipelago since Time Began*, Manila Philippines: The Philippine Evening News, 1947.
- Blair, E.H., and Robertson J.A., (eds.), *The Philippines*, 1493-1898, Volume 31, Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co., 1903.
- Colin, Francisco, 1903[1663] 'Native Races and their Customs', in E. H. Blair and J.A. Robertson (eds.) *The Philippine Islands*, 1493-1898, Volume 40, Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co,1903, pp. 37-98.
- Dixon, R.B., 'Recent Archeological Discoveries in the Philippines and their Bearing on the Prehistory of Eastern Asia', *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 1930, 69(4): 225-229.

- Fernandez, Leandro H, A Brief History of the Philip-pines, Boston: Ginn and Co 1919.
- Guthe, Carl E., 'The University of Michigan Philippine Expedition', *American Anthropologist*, 1927, 24: 69-76.
- , 'Distribution of Sites visited by the University of Michigan Philippine Expedition 1922-25', Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts and Letters, 1929,10: 79-89.
- Guthe, Carl E. 'A Burial Site on the Island of Samar, Philippine Islands', *Papers of the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts and Letters*, 1938, 23:29-35.
- Janse, Olov R. T., 'An Archaeological Expedition to Indo-China and the Philippines', *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies*, 1941, 6: 247-67.
- Jacquet, Eugène Vincent Stanislas, *Considérations sur les alphabets des Philippines*, Paris: Imprimerie Royale, 1831
- Loarca, Miguel de [1582] 'Relation of the Filipinas Islands', in Ea H. Blair and J. A. Robertson (eds.) *The Philippine Islands 1493-1898*. V olume 5, Cleveland: Arthur H. Clark Co., 1903, pp. 34-187.
- Malinowski, B., *Argonauts of the Western Pacific*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1922. https://wolnelektury.pl/media/book/pdf/argonauts-of-the-western-pacific.pdf (accessed on 6 March 2018)
- Marcelo, T.Angco, 'A Sketch of the Racial and Cultural History of the Filipinos', *The Philippine Social Science Review*, 1938,10 (2): 110-126.
- ______, 'Anthropology and the Philippines: A Sketch of the History of Anthropology in the Philippines', *The Philippine Social Science Review*, 1940, 12(3): 189-211.
- Schurtz, William L., Manila Galleon, New York: E.P. Dutton and Co., Inc., 1939.
- Worcester Dean C., The Philippine Islands and Their People, London: Macmillan, 1899.
- Zaide, Gregorio F. *The Philippines since Pre-Spanish Times*, Manila, Philippines: R. P. Garcia, 1949.

Oral Tradition

- Francisco, Juan R., 'The Indigenization of the Rama Story in the Philippines', *Philippine Studies*, 1989, 37 (1): 101–111.
- , 'MaharadiaLawana', *Asian Studies*, 1969, 7(2): 186-249. http://www.asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-07-02-1969/franciso-maharadia%20lawana.pdf (accessed on 14 March 2018)
- ______, From Ayodhya to Pulu Amaganiog: Rama's Journey to the Philippines, Quezon: Asian Center, University of the Philippines, 1994.
- Francisco, Juan R., and Madale, Nagasura T., *Maharadia Lawana*, Quezon City: Philippine Folklore Society, 1969.

'Singkil'https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmXoypizjW3WknFiJnKLwHCnL72vedxjQkDDP1mXWo6uco/wik i/Singkil.html (accessed on 14 March 2018)

Coastal Shrines and Religious Architecture/ Coastal Architecture

- Ahlborn, Richard, 'Spanish-Philippine Churches: An Interpretation' *Exchange News Quarterly*, (October-December) 1958.
- ______'The Spanish Churches of Central Luzon (I)', *Philippine Studies*, 1960,8: 802-813.
- Atillo, R., 'Fortification: Historical Landmark of Iligan City from 1642-1916', Undergraduate Thesis, Iligan City: Department of History, Mindanao State University- Iligan Institute of Technology, 2015.
- Bañas, Raymundo C.A, *Brief Sketch of Philippine Catholic Churches*, Manila: The Author, 1937.
- Batalo, J., 'The Ruins of Fort Almonte: Vistages of Spanish Colonization in Bacolod, Lanao del Norte since 1891' Undergraduate Thesis, Iligan City: Department of History, Mindanao State University- Iligan Institute of Technology, 2015
- Castillo, Fides A. del, 'Christianization of the Philippines: Revisiting the Contributions of Baroque Churches and Religious Art', *Mission Studies*, 2015, 32:1-19. https://www.academia.edu/13062948/Christianization of the Philippines Revisiting the Contributions of Baroque Churches and Religious Art (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- Chias, Pilar and Abad, Tomas, 'Colonial Urban Planning and Land Structures in the Philippines', *Journal of Asian Architecture and Building Engineering*, May 2012,16: 9-16. https://www.jstage.jst.go.jp/article/jaabe/11/1/11_9/pdf (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- Coseteng, Alicia M.L., Spanish Churches in the Philippines, Manila: Mercury Press, 1972.
- Dacumos, Jane, 'Bagacay Point Lighthouse' https://www.vigattintourism.com/tourism/articles/Bagacay-Point-Lighthouse (accessed on 19 March 2018)
- De Vera, Red, 'The Historical Cape Engaño Lighthouse of Palaui Island in Sta. Ana, Cagayan' https://www.vigattintourism.com/tourism/articles/The-Historical-Cape-Engao-Lighthouse-of-Palaui-Island-in-Sta-Ana-Cagayan (accessed on 19 March 2018)
- Diaz-Trechuelo, *Lourdes.Arquitectura Española en Filipinas (1565-1800)*, Sevilla: Escuela de Estudios Hispano-Americanos de Sevilla, 1959.
- Farl, 'Photographing the Philippine Mosques', 25 May 2008 http://colloidfarl.blogspot.in/2008/05/photographing-philippine-mosques.html (accessed on 13 March 2018)
- Galende, P. G, Angels in Stone: The Architecture of Augustinian Churches in the Philippines, Manila: C. Formoso Publishing, 1987.

- Galende, P. G., and Javellana, R. B. *Great Churches of the Philippines*, Makati, Metro Manila: Bookmark, 1993.
- Hargrove, Thomas R., 'Submerged Spanish-Era Towns in Lake Taal, Philippines: An Underwater and Archival Investigation of a Legend', *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration*, 1986, 15(4): 323-337.
- _____, The Mysteries of Taal, Manila: Bookmark Inc., 1991.
- Javellana, Rene, Wood and Stone for God's Greater Glory: Jesuit Art and Architecture in the Philippines, Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 1991.
- Javellana, Rene, Fortress of Empire: Spanish Colonial Fortifications of the Philippines, Makati: Bookmark, 1997.
- Jose, Regalado T., *Simbahan : Church Art in Colonial Philippines 1565 –1898*, Manila: Tomato Graphics and Excel Printing Services,1992.
- Layug, Benjamin Locsin, *A Tour Guide to Notable Philippine Churches*, Quezon City: New Day Publishers, 2007.
- Nagasura, T.Madale, 'In Focus: A Look at Philippine Mosque' http://ncca.gov.ph/about-culture-and-arts/in-focus/a-look-at-philippine-mosques/ (accessed on 16 March 2018)
- Neri, Leee Anthony M, 'A Report on the Archaeological Survey along the Coastal Area of Misamis Oriental, Philippines', Hukay, 2011, 16: 1-27.
- Niño, Andres G., San Agustin of Manila, Manila: The Augustinian Monastery, 1975.
- Noche, Manuel Maximo Lopez Del Castillo., *Lonely Sentinels of the Sea, The Spanish Lighthouses in the Philippines*, Manila: U.S.T. Publishing House, 2005.
- Pangan, J.K., 'Cebu—Cradle of the Philippine Church and Seat of Far-East Christianity' http://iec2016.ph/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/Cebu%E2%80%94Cradle-of-the-Philippine-Church-and-Seat-of-Far-East-Christianity.pdf
- Quisumbing, Jose R., *The American Occupation of Cebu: Warwick Barracks*, 1899-1917, Quezon City Philippines: Progressive Printing Palace, 1983.
- Rodriguez, Isacio R. *The Augustinian Monastery of Intramuros*, Translated by Pedro Galende, Makati: Colegio de San Agustin, 1976.
- Ryes, Rajay, 'Cape Santiago: The Captivating Lighthouse of Calatagan' https://www.vigattintourism.com/tourism/articles/Cape-Santiago-The-Captivating-Lighthouse-of-Calatagan (accessed on 19 March 2018)
- Santos, Jericho Paul C., 'The History of the San Agustin Church', http://www.artesdelasfilipinas.com/archives/119/the-history-of-the-san-agustin-church (accessed on 17 March 2018)
- Survey Report on International Cooperation Japan Consortium for International Cooperation in Cultural Heritage Survey Report on the Protection of Cultural Heritage in Republic of the

Philippine, Tokyo: Japan Consortium for International Cooperation in Cultural Heritage, 2014 https://www.jcic-heritage.jp/doc/pdf/2013Report_Philippines_en.pdf

Indian Textiles in Philippines

- Canta, Marilyn R., 'Of Cambayas, Custas and Calicos: The Indo -Philippine Textile Connection in Manila', Bernardita Churchill (ed), *Selected Papers of the 17th Annual Manila Studies Conference, August 13-14, 2008*, Quezon City: Manila Studies Association, Inc., 2009, pp.119–36.
- Cheong, W. E. 'Changing the rules of the game (the India–Manila trade: 1785–1809)', *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 1970,1(2): 1–19.
- Coo Stéphanie Marie R., 'Clothing and the Colonial Culture of Appearances in Nineteenth century Spanish Philippines (1820-1896)', History, Université Nice Sophia Antipolis, 2014. https://tel.archives-ouvertes.fr/tel-01126974/document (accessed on 18 March 2018)
- Legarda, B., Jr. 'Two and a Half centuries of the Galleon Trade', *Philippines Studies*, 1955,3: 345–372.
- Quiason Serafin. D., 'The English "Country Trade" with Manila prior to 1708', *Asian Studies*, 1963, 1(1):64-83. http://asj.upd.edu.ph/mediabox/archive/ASJ-01-01-1963/Quiason.pdf (accessed on 18 March 2018)

_____ English Country Trade with the Philippines, 1644–1765, Quezon City: University of the Philippines Press,1966.